

Toxic and Growth Effects of Ag-TiO₂ Nanoparticles on *Etroplus suratensis* Fingerlings with Statistical Application

Kumar Pandion ^a, Aarrthy M. Arunachalam ^b, Archana Sharma ^c, Kantha Deivi Arunachalam ^{c,*}

^a Center for Environmental Nuclear Research, Directorate of Research, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, 603203, Chennai, TN, India

^b Kaplan Teaching Centre, Washington D.C., 20036, USA

^c Faculty of Sciences, Marwadi University, Rajkot, Gujarat, 360 003, India

Editor's note: Improper disposal of nanoparticles poses significant risks to environmental health. The extremely small size of silver-titanium dioxide (Ag-TiO₂) nanoparticles results in a high surface area-to-weight ratio, which enhances their reactivity and allows toxic substances to adhere to their surfaces. Pandion et al. assessed the impact of dietary exposure to Ag-TiO₂ nanoparticles on the growth performance of *Etroplus suratensis* fingerlings. The findings demonstrate that Ag-TiO₂ nanoparticles exert concentration-dependent effects on these fish, with extended exposure to elevated concentrations adversely affecting growth and survival rates.

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